1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name: Sodium Chloride Brine

Other means of identification
Product Code(s): BRINE
UNID No: N/A

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use: Industrial & Oilfield applications
None known

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer Address: Underground Storage, LLC
3000 Feldmon Road
Houston, Texas 77045

Emergency telephone number
Company Phone Number: 713-664-5711
Emergency Contact: CHEMTREC: +1-703-527-3887 (INTERNATIONAL)
1-800-424-9300 (NORTH AMERICA)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2B

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Warning

Hazard Statements
Causes eye irritation

Appearance
Clear to hazy

Physical state
Liquid

Odor
Salty

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Unknown acute toxicity

0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>74-78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>7647-14-5</td>
<td>22-26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This product may contain trace concentrations of petroleum hydrocarbon constituents, including benzene.

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**First aid measures for different exposure routes**

**Eye contact**
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation persists.

**Skin contact**
Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

**Inhalation**
Move to fresh air.

**Ingestion**
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Drink plenty of water. Induce vomiting, but only if victim is fully conscious. If large quantity is consumed, seek medical attention.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary**
Keep patient under observation. Treat symptomatically.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**
None.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
Negligible fire hazard.

**Hazardous Combustion Products**
None.

**Explosion data**

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact**
None.

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge**
None.

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures**
Environmental Precautions

Keep out of waterways. Brine Solution (salt water) may be fatal to freshwater species.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Methods for Containment
Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see Section 13).

Methods for Cleaning Up
Use mechanical means such as pumps and absorbent materials. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Wear personal protective equipment. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Brine Solution causes corrosion of metal components. Dike and vent storage tank.

Incompatible products
Strong mineral acids. Sulfuric acid. Nitric Acid.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure controls

Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection
Safety glasses with side-shields or Tightly fitting safety goggles.

Skin and body protection
Chemical resistant. Skin and body protection. Rubber or neoprene footwear. Impervious clothing materials such as rubber, neoprene, nitrile or polyvinyl chloride. Wear liquid proof rubber or neoprene gloves.

Respiratory protection
Not normally required under normal use. In case of mist, spray or aerosol exposure wear suitable personal respiratory protection and protective suit.

Hygiene measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid creation of mist or spray.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical and chemical properties

Physical state
Liquid
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Note • Method</th>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Note • Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Clear to hazy</td>
<td></td>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Salty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH @ 20 °C</td>
<td>6.5 - 8.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting/freezing point</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
<td>VOC Content</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point/boiling range</td>
<td>218 °F</td>
<td></td>
<td>Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>Non Flammable</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bulk Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability Limits in Air</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Flammability Limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Flammability Limit</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td>Oxidizing Properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>1.17 - 1.20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Oxidizing Properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity**
No data available.

**Chemical stability**
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**
None under normal processing.

**Conditions to Avoid**
None known based on information supplied.

**Incompatible Materials**
Strong mineral acids. Sulfuric acid. Nitric Acid.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**
Hydrogen chloride gas is released on contact with strong mineral acids.

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
Information on likely routes of exposure

Eye contact
Contact with eyes may cause irritation.

Skin contact
Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.

Inhalation
May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

Ingestion
Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Serious salt poisonings in humans have occurred from both accidental and deliberate ingestion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>LD50 Oral</th>
<th>LD50 Dermal</th>
<th>LC50 Inhalation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>= 3 g/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>= 10 g/kg (Rabbit)</td>
<td>&gt; 42 g/m³ (Rat) 1 h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms
No data available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization
No data available.

Mutagenic Effects
No data available.

Carcinogenicity
No data available.

Reproductive Toxicity
No data available.

Specific target organ systemic toxicity (single exposure)
No information available.

Specific target organ systemic toxicity (repeated exposure)
No information available.

Aspiration hazard
No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

Unknown acute toxicity
0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
0% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Toxicity to algae</th>
<th>Toxicity to fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5560 - 6080 mg/L: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus LC50 flow-through</td>
<td>1000 mg/L: 48 h Daphnia magna EC50 340.7 - 469.2 mg/L: 48 h Daphnia magna EC50 Static</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7647-14-5</td>
<td></td>
<td>12946 mg/L: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus LC50 static 6020 - 7070 mg/L: 96 h Pimephales promelas LC50 static 7050 mg/L: 96 h Pimephales promelas LC50 semi-static 6420 - 6700 mg/L: 96 h Pimephales promelas LC50 static 4747 - 7824 mg/L: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss LC50 flow-through</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BRINE Sodium Chloride Brine

Persistence and degradability  
No data available.

Bioaccumulation  
No data available.

Other adverse effects  
No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment

Waste Disposal Methods  
Dispose of in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.

Contaminated packaging  
Do not re-use empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Harmonized Tariff Schedule / Schedule B

HTS/Schedule B Code  
2501.00.0000

DOT  
Not regulated.

UNID No  
N/A

TDG  
Not regulated.

MEX  
Not regulated.

ICAO  
Not regulated.

ICAO/IATA  
Not regulated.

IMDG/IMO  
Not regulated.

RID  
Not regulated.

ADR/RID  
Not regulated.

ADN  
Not regulated.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA  
Complies

DSL/NDSL  
Complies

EINECS/ELINCS  
Complies

ENCS  
Complies

IECSC  
Complies

KECL  
Complies

PICCS  
Complies

AICS  
Complies

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
BRINE Sodium Chloride Brine

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
- Acute Health Hazard: Yes
- Chronic Health Hazard: No
- Fire Hazard: No
- Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard: No
- Reactive Hazard: No

Clean Water Act
This product is not a substance regulated as a pollutant pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42). This product may contain trace amounts of substances regulated as pollutants under the Clean Water Act, as detailed in Section 3 herein.

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, is not a substance regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)(40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA)(40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material. This material may contain trace amounts of substances regulated as hazardous substances under CERCLA, as detailed in Section 3 herein.

U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product may contain trace amounts of Proposition 65 chemicals, as detailed in Section 3 herein.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

U.S. EPA Label Information
EPA Pesticide registration number: Not applicable.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health Hazard</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and chemical hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HMIS</th>
<th>Health Hazard</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Physical Hazard</th>
<th>Personal protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prepared By: HSE Department
Underground Storage L.L.C.
4800 San Felipe St.
Houston, Texas 77056

Revision Date: 22-Oct-2015

Reason for Revision: GHS Classification
Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the
date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage,
transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information
relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other
materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.